

# **Navigating Student Accommodations:**

Access to Sensory Aids

# **Understanding Limitations and Accommodation Needs**

Accommodations must be tailored to a student's specific functional limitations and context, aiming to remove barriers to access while maintaining essential program functions and learning objectives.



#### **Functional Limitations and Barriers**

- Processing speed challenges: May need more time to read, interpret, or formulate responses
- Memory retrieval difficulties: Trouble with short-term recall or working memory can slow down test-taking or practical decision-making
- Executive functioning deficits: Difficulties with organizing, planning, or shifting attention can delay task completion or multitasking in clinical settings



- Fine motor delays or coordination
  disorders: May affect ability to complete
  hands-on tasks efficiently (e.g., taping,
  suturing)
- Chronic pain or fatigue: Can limit endurance, speed, or consistency in clinical tasks or during long exams
- Mobility limitations: May affect ability to move between clinical sites or complete physical tasks in a timely manner
- **Visual impairments:** May require screen readers, alternative formats, or longer time for visual assessments
- Auditory impairments: Can affect processing of oral instructions or conversations, requiring captioning or note-taking support
- **Psychological Conditions**: May affect focus, stamina, or reaction time during prolonged tasks or assessments



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### **Sensory Aids**

Aim to create environments that are more comfortable and supportive for individuals with various sensory preferences and challenges



#### **Clinical Education**

- Modifications to environment:
  - allow ear plugs or noise canceling headphones to limit background noises or have designated quiet spaces, create sensory corner, adjust light to reduce screen glare
- Sensory tools:
  - provide fidget toys (stress ball, textured fabric, allow mints/gum)
  - o access to weighted blankets or vests
- Communication & Flexibility:
  - provide written information for practical exams, use picture cards to aid comprehension of new skills, engage in conversations surrounding student needs, practice how to handle sensory triggers

#### **Clinical Rotations**

- Modifications to environment:
  - provide a laptop to allow students to document notes in sensory necessary environment, adjust lighting as able, allow for dress code adjustments (ie. loose clothing, different shoes, etc.)
- Sensory tools:
  - allow the use of fidget toys
- Communication & Flexibility:
  - provide written instructions or pictures, divide tasks into small chunks, allow for sensory breaks, post visual schedule for each week

## Didactic



- Flexible seating options: (wobble stools, beanbag chairs, standing desk), provide desk lamps, noise canceling headphones
- Educate others about sensory sensitivities & create a sensory corner